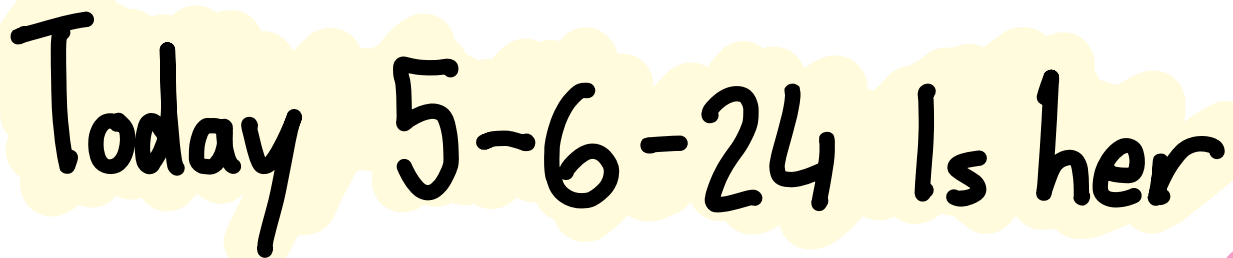






Happy birthday
@stich



Pls follow her



Today 5-6-24 is her



BIRTHDAY!